

## Vocabulary Chapter 1

### 1.1

creation  
early medieval  
feudal system  
foundation  
operation  
Antiquity  
to cover  
period of time  
formation  
disputes  
secular power  
ordinary man  
to include  
phenomenons  
Crusades  
Era of Enlightenment  
to result in  
a fall  
importance  
emperor

#### 1.1.1

to be deposed by so.  
commander  
within/ beyond the borders  
to set roots  
soil  
mean/meant/meant

#### 1.1.2

the Lombards  
origin  
roots  
to settle  
to invade  
to establish  
to forge sth. out of  
nails  
crucifixion  
tribe  
to last

to drive so. away  
to terminate  
raids  
gradually  
unified

#### 1.1.3.

valley  
to share  
similar  
to penetrate  
to drive back  
allies

to provide  
to divide  
particularly  
to extend  
to seek (sought/sought)  
to force so.  
to defeat  
unified  
to convert to sth.  
lesser  
successor  
to establish  
to decline  
to be turned over to so.  
mayor of the palace/ majordomo  
hereditary  
ancestor/ descendant  
to retain  
attributes  
taxation

#### 1.1.4

to be responsible for  
to occupy  
to annex  
to incorporate/ to include  
to unite  
tribute  
to associate sth. w/ sth.  
revival

#### 1.1.5

to implement  
to occupy oneself w/ sth.  
to appoint so. sth./ to be  
appointed by so.  
to be committed to so.  
to exclude  
to require  
skirmish  
mark/ duchy/county  
margraves/ dukes/ counts  
envoy  
to struggle to achieve

### The Conversion of Clovis

account  
provided  
victory over  
tribe  
unceasingly  
to urge  
to acknowledge  
to forsake  
slaughter  
utter  
oppressed  
to grant

to be baptized  
to flee  
to submit  
sway  
salvation  
to succor

#### 1.2.1

nobles/ nobility  
peasants  
to be linked to  
to divide  
barons/tenants in chief  
loyalty  
to raise  
security  
arrangement  
ownership  
to pass from sb. to sb.  
heir  
to struggle

#### 1.2.2

fief  
unprivileged  
to be attached  
harsh  
to swear (swore/sworn)  
oath of obedience  
for granted  
serfs  
to be bound by law  
to plough  
barns  
tithe  
inconvenient  
to dare  
sins  
punish

### attachement

cruck houses  
frame  
to plaster  
wattle and daub  
mud/straw/manure  
insulation  
to bind/ binding  
thatched  
loss  
ox  
fleas and lice  
get rid of  
buckets  
ditches  
hardship

**1.3**  
foundation  
operation  
townspeople/peasants  
civic freedom  
guild  
crafts/ craftsmen  
inefficient  
to improve  
trade/ trader/ merchant  
obedience to a lord  
lord mayor  
town council  
fortified  
to patrol  
apprentice  
wooden shutters  
quartz and flint  
flammable

cooper  
draper  
embroiderer  
glover  
hosier  
furrier  
potter  
shoemaker  
smith  
tailor  
weaver

### **More about towns**

distinct  
separate  
rural  
herds of livestock  
suspicion and envy  
confuse sth. w/  
urban class  
tradesman/ merchants  
guilds  
duty  
street patrol  
militia  
clergy  
citizen (-ship)  
to bind (bound/bound)  
villein  
charter of liberties  
to grant sth.  
to stipulate

### **Town\_walls\_houses\_churches**

to surround  
status  
independent  
battlement walkways  
tower  
gate  
spy  
punishments/ executions  
to carry out  
gable  
goods  
stalls or booths  
cargo  
cloth  
carpenter